

Chapter 97: Passive Voice (Present & Past Simple Passive)

Arre yaar boss! Aaj hum seekhne wale hain ekdum mast grammar topic — Passive Voice. Matlab jab hum baat karte hain ki koi kaam kiska hua, ya kaam kis par hua — bina bataye ki kisne kiya. Hindi mein ise kehte hain क्रिया के कर्ता पर फोकस करना.

Passive Voice kya hota hai?

Passive voice mein subject wo hota hai jiske upar action hota hai. Jaise active voice mein hota hai "Ram eats mango" (राम आम खाता है), waise passive mein "Mango is eaten by Ram" (आम राम द्वारा खाया जाता है).

Matlab, jab hume yeh batana ho ki 'kaam kisi ne kiya,' lekin main focus 'kaam' par ho, toh vo passive voice hai.

Kab Use Karen Passive Voice?

- (1) Jab hum karne wale (subject) ko emphasize nahi karna chahte.
- (2) Jab karne wale ka pata nahi ya irrelevant ho.
- (3) Jab kaam par focus karna ho, jaise news reports mein.

Boss, dhyaan do formula pe:

Present Simple Passive:

"Subject + am/is/are + verb (3rd form)"

Past Simple Passive:

"Subject + was/were + verb (3rd form)"

20 Example Sentences (English + Hindi)

- (1) The book is read by many students. = इस किताब को कई छात्र पढ़ते हैं।
- (2) The letters are sent every day. = चिट्ठियां रोज़ भेजी जाती हैं।
- (3) The rooms are cleaned daily. = कमरे रोज़ साफ़ किए जाते हैं।
- (4) The project is completed by the team. = प्रोजेक्ट टीम द्वारा पूरा किया जाता है।
- (5) The work is done by the workers. = काम मजदूरों द्वारा किया जाता है।
- (6) The cake was baked by my mother. = केक मेरी माँ ने बनाया था।
- (7) The house was built in 1990. = घर 1990 में बनाया गया था।

- (8) The letter was written by him. = पत्र उसने लिखा था।
- (9) The problem was solved by the manager. = समस्या प्रबंधक द्वारा हल की गई थी।
- (10) The song was sung by the artist. = गाना कलाकार द्वारा गाया गया था।
- (11) The exam is held every year. = परीक्षा हर साल आयोजित की जाती है।
- (12) The car is washed every weekend. = कार हर वीकेंड धोई जाती है।
- (13) The email is sent to all employees. = ईमेल सभी कर्मचारियों को भेजी जाती है।
- (14) The mistakes were corrected by the teacher. = गलतियां शिक्षक द्वारा सुधारी गईं।
- (15) The documents were signed yesterday. = दस्तावेज़ कल साइन किए गए थे।
- (16) The meal is prepared by the chef. = खाना शेफ द्वारा तैयार किया जाता है।
- (17) The decision was taken by the board. = निर्णय बोर्ड द्वारा लिया गया था।
- (18) The invitation was sent last week. = निमंत्रण पिछले हफ्ते भेजा गया था।
- (19) The rules are followed by all students. = सभी छात्र नियमों का पालन करते हैं।
- (20) The novel was written by a famous author. = उपन्यास एक प्रसिद्ध लेखक द्वारा लिखा गया था।

Vocabulary List (10–15 Words)

Word Meaning (Hindi)

Book	किताब
Letter	चिट्ठी
Room	कमरा
Project	प्रोजेक्ट
Work	काम
Cake	केक
House	घर
Letter	खत
Problem	समस्या
Song	गाना
Exam	परीक्षा
Car	कार
Email	ईमेल
Decision	निर्णय
Invitation	निमंत्रण

Short Funny Recap (Friend Style)

- Boss: “Yeh passive voice kya hota hai?”
- Tum: “Simple - jaise jab main bolta hoon, 'Arey yaar, cake was eaten by my brother,' matlab main cake nahi kha raha tha!”
- Boss: “Arey wah! Kabhi apni mom ko bhi bolo, wo samjhegi!”

Bas yaar, ab tum bhi mast passive sentences bana sakte ho, bina jhanjhat ke! Arrey wah boss, mast seekh rahe ho!